

# PANORAMA OF PROPHECY

A LIFE-CHANGING BIBLE STUDY!

## THE MIRACULOUS OIL

2 Kings 4:1-7

### THE STORY ...



**E**lisha could see that the young widow was desperate. She threw herself at the old prophet's feet and sobbed, "The creditor is coming to take my two sons to be his slaves!" The woman's husband had died unexpectedly and left her with a huge debt. In Bible times, a lender had a right to repossess property and even take children as payment if a family could not pay the bills (Job 24:9).

"What do you have in the house?" Elisha asked the distraught mother.

"I have nothing in the house but a jar of oil," she replied. Little by little she had handed over all the furniture and valuables in her home to the cruel creditor until nothing remained but her two boys and this little jar of oil. Olive oil was considered a most basic essential. It was used for lighting, heating, cooking, and healing.

Elisha told the widow and her boys to go and borrow as many empty vessels as possible from their neighbors. They should bring them home, shut the door, and then pour the oil from her little jar into the empty containers. They did as Elisha instructed, and a wonderful miracle occurred. The oil in the little jar continued to flow out until all the vessels in the house were filled!

"What shall we do now?" the young mother asked the prophet.

"Sell the oil, pay your debt, and then you and your sons can live on the surplus," he said. This woman and her boys left Elisha's presence rejoicing and free because of the miracle of the oil.

The Lord wants to free you from a ruthless creditor named Satan. This miracle will happen when He fills your cup to overflowing with His special oil!



# THE STUDY

*Fill in the blanks after reading each Bible text.*

## 1. In the Bible, what is symbolized by a vessel and oil?

**A. Acts 9:15** *But the Lord said to him, Go, for \_\_\_\_\_ is a chosen \_\_\_\_\_ of Mine.*

**B. 1 Samuel 16:13** *Then Samuel took the horn of oil and anointed him in the midst of his brothers; and the \_\_\_\_\_ of the LORD came upon David.*

**NOTE:** The Bible teaches that God is the potter and we are the clay vessels (Jeremiah 18:1-6; Romans 9:20, 21). Everyone is created with a purpose. Oil is used throughout the Bible as a symbol of God's Spirit. Pure olive oil was used to keep the lamp burning bright in the Hebrew temple as an illustration of how His Holy Spirit illuminates our minds. It is God's desire to fill all of His people with His Spirit (Joel 2:28).

## 2. Is the Holy Spirit an impersonal force, or is He God?

**Acts 5:3, 4** *But Peter said, "Ananias, why has Satan filled your heart to lie to the \_\_\_\_\_ ? ... You have not lied to men but to God."*

**Ephesians 4:30** *And do not \_\_\_\_\_ the Holy Spirit of God, by whom you were sealed for the day of redemption.*

**NOTE:** The apostle Peter declared that lying to the Holy Spirit is lying to God. Furthermore, Jesus told us to baptize in the name of the Father, Son, and Holy Ghost (Matthew 28:19, 20), thus indicating that the Holy Spirit is the third person of the Godhead, placed in full equality with the Father and the Son. The Bible also states that we can grieve the Spirit, which means that He has emotions. He is not simply an impersonal force. In Scripture the Holy Spirit is referred to as Helper, Holy Ghost, Holy Spirit, Spirit of truth, Spirit of the Lord, the seven Spirits of God, and simply the Spirit. All of these titles denote personality.

### 3. What is the primary work of the Holy Spirit?

**John 16:13** *When He, the Spirit of truth, has come, He will \_\_\_\_\_ you into all truth; ... and He will \_\_\_\_\_ you things to come.*

**John 14:26** *He will \_\_\_\_\_ you all things, and bring to your remembrance all things that I said to you.*

**NOTE:** Jesus promised to be with us always, and it is through the person of the Holy Spirit that He is with us and in us (John 14:17).

### 4. What is the one sin that cannot be forgiven?

**Matthew 12:32** *But whoever speaks \_\_\_\_\_ the Holy Spirit, it will \_\_\_\_\_ be forgiven him.*

**NOTE:** Blasphemy against the Holy Ghost is not a single offence, but a progressive resistance to truth that results in a final rejection of God's will (Hebrews 10:26, 27). The conscience is seared when a person repeatedly opposes and neglects the impressions of the Holy Spirit until he no longer hears His voice. Therefore, a person who has a haunting fear that he has committed the "unpardonable sin" very likely has not.

### 5. What are some of the gifts of the Spirit a person might receive?

**1 Corinthians 12:8-10** *For to one is given the word of \_\_\_\_\_ through the Spirit, to another the word of \_\_\_\_\_ through the same Spirit, to another \_\_\_\_\_ ..., to another gifts of \_\_\_\_\_ by the same Spirit, to another the working of \_\_\_\_\_, to another \_\_\_\_\_, to another discerning of spirits, to another different kinds of \_\_\_\_\_, to another the interpretation of tongues.*

**NOTE:** When the Holy Spirit comes into our lives, He brings different gifts. Not everyone receives the same gifts (1 Corinthians 12:29-31). Scripture often emphasizes the importance of being filled with the Spirit. Jesus taught in John 3:5 that "unless one is born of water and the Spirit, he cannot enter the kingdom of God." Sadly, the Holy Spirit and His work is often misunderstood. Some people are taught that the Holy Spirit is an impersonal force; others deny His influence in people's daily affairs; and still others are taught that everyone who is filled with the Holy Spirit must speak in tongues.

# LESSON 21

## 6. Which spiritual gift became a subject of controversy in the Corinthian church?

**1 Corinthians 14:1, 2** *Pursue love, and desire spiritual gifts, but especially that you may prophesy. For he who speaks in a \_\_\_\_\_ does not speak to men but to God.*

**NOTE:** As in the days of the early Christian church, the gift of tongues has again become a subject of confusion and controversy. Therefore, we have dedicated a large portion of this lesson to explaining what the Bible teaches about this spiritual gift.

## 7. How did Jesus promise to help His disciples preach the gospel to all the world?

**Mark 16:17** *They will speak with new \_\_\_\_\_ .*

**NOTE:** In the Bible, the word “tongue” simply means “language.” Jesus’ disciples were bright men, but most were uneducated. In order to help them take the gospel to the world, Jesus promised to give them a supernatural gift to speak foreign languages they had not formerly studied or known.

## 8. What happened when the disciples received the outpouring of the Holy Spirit?

**Acts 2:1, 4** *When the Day of \_\_\_\_\_ had fully come, ... they were all filled with the Holy Spirit and began to speak with other \_\_\_\_\_ , as the Spirit gave them utterance.*

**NOTE:** Pentecost was a Jewish holy day that was celebrated 50 days after Passover. Devoted Jews from all over the world came to Jerusalem to worship. Through His Spirit, God gave the gift of tongues at this time to empower the disciples to share the gospel with these people in their native languages. Those who believed then carried the good news back to their respective countries.



## 9. What did these foreign Jews experience when the Holy Spirit was poured out?

**Acts 2:11** We \_\_\_\_\_ them speaking in our own \_\_\_\_\_ the wonderful works of God.

**NOTE:** It is sometimes suggested that the gift of tongues is a “heavenly language” understood only by God or by those with the gift of interpretation. The Bible clearly shows that both the disciples and those listening understood what was being preached—“the wonderful works of God.” There are only three examples of speaking in tongues given in Scripture. We have looked at the first; now let’s examine the last two for a clearer picture of this gift.

## 10. What happened when Peter preached to Cornelius and his household?

**Acts 10:44, 46** While Peter was still speaking these words, the Holy Spirit fell upon all those who heard the word. ... For they heard them speak with tongues and \_\_\_\_\_ God.

**NOTE:** Cornelius was of the Italian regiment (Acts 10:1), while Peter was a Jew and spoke Aramaic. History also tells us that the servants in a Roman home could be from anywhere in the world. Consequently, there were language barriers at this meeting. However, when the Holy Ghost fell on Cornelius and the members of his household, the men who accompanied Peter could understand them speaking in languages other than their native tongues. They heard them “magnify God” in these languages. When later reporting this experience to church leaders in Jerusalem, Peter said, “The Holy Spirit fell upon them, *as upon us at the beginning.*” Acts 11:15, emphasis added. Cornelius and his household received the same gift of tongues as did the disciples on the day of Pentecost. They spoke languages that could be understood.

## 11. What happened when Paul preached to 12 Ephesian disciples?

**Acts 19:6** The Holy Spirit came upon them, and they spoke with tongues and \_\_\_\_\_ .

**NOTE:** Paul, who was the most educated and widely traveled of the apostles, spoke many languages (1 Corinthians 14:18). When the Holy Spirit came upon these 12 men of Ephesus, Paul and Luke could understand them prophesying in languages they had not previously known.

# LESSON 21

## 12. What does the Bible say about speaking in a tongue that is not understood?

**1 Corinthians 14:9** *Unless you utter by the tongue words \_\_\_\_\_ to understand, how will it be known what is spoken?*

**1 Corinthians 14:19** *I would rather speak five words with my understanding, that I may \_\_\_\_\_ others also, than ten thousand words in a tongue.*

**NOTE:** Paul repeatedly explains that the purpose for a tongue (language) is to communicate or to teach truth. A Greek word for “unknown” is not found in any original Bible manuscripts, but was supplied by translators to indicate that the language was foreign to the majority present. The church at Corinth was a melting pot of many different nationalities, and sometimes the services became confusing when members would pray, testify, or preach in languages unknown to the others present. This is why Paul commanded them to keep silent if speaking in a tongue unknown to the majority, unless someone was there to interpret (1 Corinthians 14:28). The lesson for us is that we should not speak or pray in a tongue that others present cannot understand.

## 13. What was one of the main characteristics of ancient Babylon?

**Genesis 11:7, 9** *“Let Us go down and there \_\_\_\_\_ their language, that they may \_\_\_\_\_ understand one another’s speech.” ... Therefore its name is called \_\_\_\_\_ .*

**NOTE:** The tower of Babel is the place where the languages of the world were first confounded. The Hebrew word for both Babel and Babylon is “babel,” meaning “confusion.” In Revelation 18, God calls His people out of spiritual Babylon. One of the characteristics of spiritual Babylon is a confusion of tongues.

## 14. Does the Spirit fill those who deliberately break God’s commandments?

**John 14:15-17** *If you love Me, keep My \_\_\_\_\_ . And I will pray the Father, and He will give you another Helper, ... the Spirit of \_\_\_\_\_ .*

**Acts 5:32** *The Holy Spirit whom God has given to those who \_\_\_\_\_ Him.*

**NOTE:** The tremendous power of the Holy Spirit cannot dwell in those who refuse to obey God’s commandments.

## 15. Paul emphasized that we should desire which spiritual gift?

**1 Corinthians 14:4, 5** *He who speaks in a tongue edifies himself, but he who prophesies edifies the church. . . . He who \_\_\_\_\_ is greater than he who speaks with tongues.*

**1 Corinthians 14:12** *Even so you, since you are zealous for spiritual gifts, let it be for the \_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_ that you seek to excel.*

**NOTE:** In spite of the fact that Paul attached greater importance to the gift of prophecy than to the gift of tongues, some are now teaching that every person who is filled with the Holy Spirit will speak in tongues. Out of more than 25 Bible examples of God filling His people with the Spirit, only three times is the gift of tongues connected with it. Of the 14 New Testament books written by the apostle Paul, he mentions tongues in only one—1 Corinthians. Of the 27 books in the New Testament, only three make any reference at all to speaking in tongues.

## 16. What is the main reason why God fills people with His Spirit?

**Acts 1:8** *But you shall receive \_\_\_\_\_ when the Holy Spirit has come upon you; and you shall be \_\_\_\_\_ to Me.*

**Acts 4:31** *They were all filled with the Holy Spirit, and they spoke the \_\_\_\_\_ of God with \_\_\_\_\_ .*

**NOTE:** God fills us with His Spirit to give us power for witnessing!

## 17. Is it possible to tell whether or not a person has been filled with the Holy Spirit?

**Matthew 7:20** *Therefore by their \_\_\_\_\_ you will know them.*

**NOTE:** We determine that a person has received the baptism of the Holy Spirit not by the gifts of the Spirit, but by the fruits of the Spirit, which are “love, joy, peace, longsuffering, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, gentleness, self-control” (Galatians 5:22, 23).

## 18. How can I receive the baptism of the Holy Spirit?

**Luke 11:13** *If you then, being evil, know how to give good gifts to your children, how much more will your heavenly Father give the Holy Spirit to those who \_\_\_\_\_ Him!*

**NOTE:** Just as Jesus had the Spirit without measure, we may ask God to fill our vessels to overflowing, but we must first be willing to empty ourselves by surrendering our hearts.

## LESSON 21

# YOUR RESPONSE

*Jesus is waiting and yearning to pour the precious oil of the Holy Spirit into your life. Would you like to ask Him now to take possession of your mind and heart?*

**ANSWER:** \_\_\_\_\_